

Appendices

Appendix 1: Tables

Table 1.2A: Parliamentarization vs. Expansion of the Electorate in Europe.

Country	Parliamentarization	Expansion of the Electorate
Austria	1919	1873
Belgium	1831	1894
Denmark	1901	1849
Finland	1917	1907
France	1875	1848
Germany	1919	1871
Italy	1861	1882
Netherlands	1868	1888
Sweden	1917	1875
Switzerland	1848	1848
United Kingdom	1832-35	1869

Adopted from: Scarrow, 2006, p.18.

Table 2.1A: Introduction of Political Finance Laws in Northern, Western, and Southern Europe.

Country	Year
Germany	1966
Finland	1969
Sweden	1972
Norway	1973
Italy	1974
Austria	1975
Spain	1977
Portugal	1977
Greece	1984
Liechtenstein	1984
Denmark	1986
France	1988
Belgium	1989
Cyprus	1991
Portugal	1993
Ireland	1997
The Netherlands	1999
Luxemburg	1999
UK	2000
Andora	2000
S. Marino	2005
Iceland	2006

Adopted from: Piccio, 2014, p. 211

Table 2.1B: Introduction of Direct Public Funding for Political Parties in Northern, Western, and Southern Europe.

Country	Year
Germany	1959
Finland	1967
Sweden	1966
Norway	1970
Italy	1974
Austria	1975
Spain	1977
Portugal	1977
Greece	1984
Denmark	1986
France	1988
Belgium	1989
Cyprus	1991
Ireland	1997
The Netherlands	1999
Luxemburg	1999
Iceland	2006

Adopted from: Piccio, 2014, p. 222

Table 2.2A: Challenges with Political Financing.

Political System Challenges	Political Finance Control Challenges
Unequal access to funding for different political actors	Unsuitable legislation (ambiguous or overly ambitious legislation or rules not suitable for the context)
Ability of wealthy interests to unduly influence politics	Lack of political will to control money in politics
Influx of illicit funding into politics	Popular acceptance of vote buying
Co-optation of politics by business interests	Lack of independence of enforcing institutions
Abuse of state resources	Biased enforcement of political finance regulations
Widespread vote buying	Lack of resources for enforcing regulations

Source: Ohman, 2014, p. 20.

Table 3.2.2.1A: Additional Amount Candidates Can Spend. France.

Fraction of the population of the constituency:	Ceiling per capita of election expenses (in EUR):			
	Election of municipal councilors:		Election of departmental councilors	Election of Regional Advisers
	First round list	Second round list		
Less than 15,000 inhabitants	1,22	1,68	0,64	0,53
15,001 to 30,000 inhabitants	1,07	1,52	0,53	0,53
30,001 to 60,000 inhabitants	0,91	1,22	0,43	0,53
60,001 to 100,000 inhabitants	0,84	1,14	0,30	0,53
100,001 to 150,000 inhabitants	0,76	1,07	-	0,38
150,001 to 250,000 inhabitants	0,69	0,84	-	0,30
Over 250,000 inhabitants	0,53	0,76	-	0,23

Adopted from: Code electoral, art. L52-11).

Table 3.3.2A: State Funding Limit. Germany.

Year	Amount in EUR
2012	150,800,000
2013	154,117,600
2014	156,737,599
2015	159,245,400
2016	160,519,363
2017	161,803,517

Adopted from: Determination of State Resources, 2017

Table 3.3.3A: Short Money Allocations in GBP in 2016/17. United Kingdom.

Party	General	Travel	Leader of the Opposition	Total
Democratic Unionist Party	166,661.00	3,845.94		170,506.94
Green Party	212,100.00	4,894.65		216,994.65
Labour Party	5,510,661.00	127,169.17	789,146.00	6,426,976.17
Liberal Democrats	544,170.00	12,557.69		556,727.69
Plaid Cymru	81,532.00	1,881.57		83,413.57
Social Democratic and Labour Party	70,700.00	1,631.49		72,331.49
Scottish National Party	1,194,540.00	27,566.34		1,222,106.34
UK Independence Party	212,100.00	4,894.65		216,994.65
Ulster Unionist Party	70,700.00	1,631.49		72,331.49

Source: Kelly, 2016, p. 6

Table 3.3.3B: Funding Rates in GBP, 1997/98-2016/17. United Kingdom.

Financial Year	Per seat	Per 200 votes	To the Leader of the Opposition's Office
1997/98	3,840.65	7.67	NA
1998/99	3,975.07	7.94	NA
1999/2000	10,732.69	21.44	500,000.00
2000/01	11,011.73	21.99	513,000.00
2001/02	11,265.00	22.50	524,799.00
2002/03	11,411.45	22.79	531,621.39
2003/04	11,765.20	23.50	548,101.65
2004/05	12,094.63	24.16	563,448.50
2005/06	12,518.00	25.00	583,169.00
2006/07	12,793.00	25.55	595,999.00
2007/08	13,356.00	26.67	622,223.00
2008/09	13,890.00	27.74	647,112.00
2009/10	14,015.00	27.99	652,936.00
2010/11	14,351.00	28.66	668,606.00
2011/12	15,039.85	30.04	700,699.00
2012/13	15,761.76	31.48	734,333.00
2013/14	16,250.37	32.46	757,097.32
2014/15	16,689.13	33.33	777,538.48
2015/16	16,956.16	33.86	789,979.10
2016/17	16,938.00	33.83	789,146.00

Adopted from: Kelly, 2016, pp. 29-30.

Table 3.3.3C: Cranborne Money Allocations, 1997/98 - 2014/15. United Kingdom.

Year	Total in GBP (thousands)
1997/98	133,380
1998/99	138,048
1999/2000	291,894
2000/01	309,743
2001/02	316,867
2002/03	620,555
2003/04	639,792
2004/05	656,426
2005/06	677,432
2006/07	693,691
2007/08	726,988
2008/09	773,056
2009/10	773,056
2010/11	587,319
2011/12	589,165
2012/13	610,375
2013/14	630,518
2014/15	646,282
2015/16	924,989
2016/17	969,424

Source: Kelly, 2016, p. 31

Table 3.3.3D: Ofcom List of Major Parties, as of 2015. United Kingdom.

Great Britain	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	England and Wales
The Conservative Party	The Scottish National Party (SNP)	Plaid Cymru	Sinn Fein	UKIP
The Labour Party			The Democratic Unionist Party	
The Liberal Democrats			The Alliance Party	
			The Social Democratic and Labour Party	
			The Ulster Unionist Party	

Source: White & Gay, 2015

Table 3.4.3A: Donations and Loans Reporting Requirements. United Kingdom.

Donation Type	Political Parties	Regulated Donees		Candidates	Third Parties
		Members Associations	Individuals		
Impermissible Donations	Report All	Over £500		Record/Report	Report All
Permissible Donations	over £7,500		over £1,500	the total of all over £50 donations	over £7,500
Permissible Loans				Not Applicable	the total of all between £500-£7,500
Aggregations of Donations/Loans					Not Applicable
					over £7500

Source: The Electoral Commission, 2010.

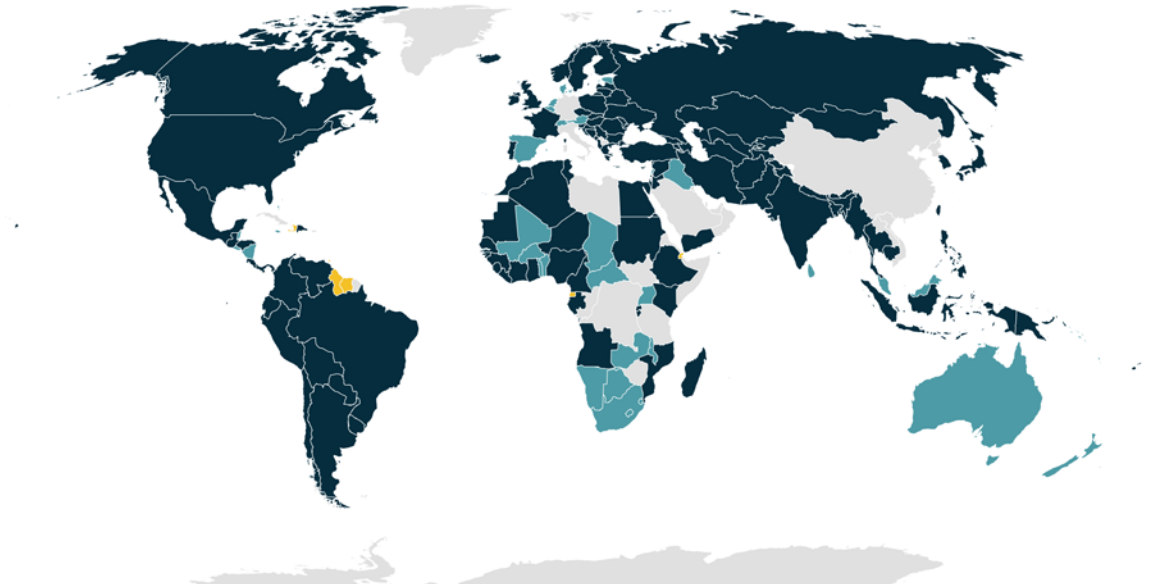
Table 3.4.3B: Examples of Reporting Requirements. United Kingdom.

Hypothetical Situation	Action	The reason
A donor gives £7,600 to a CP	Report	It's over the £7,500 threshold
A donor gives £1,600 to a single AU	Report	It's over the £1,500 threshold.
A donor gives £600 each to 13 AUs	Report	It totals £7,800, so is over the £7,500 threshold when the donations are aggregated.
A donor gives £1,450 each to 3 AUs	Do not Report	It totals £4,350, but it's under the £1,500 threshold for an AU and under the £7,500 threshold when the donations are aggregated.
A donor gives £6,000 to a CP and £1,450 to an AU	Do not Report	It totals £7,450 but it's under the £1,500 threshold for an AU and under the £7,500 threshold when the donations are aggregated

Adopted from: The Electoral Commission, 2015, p. 8.

Appendix 2: Figures

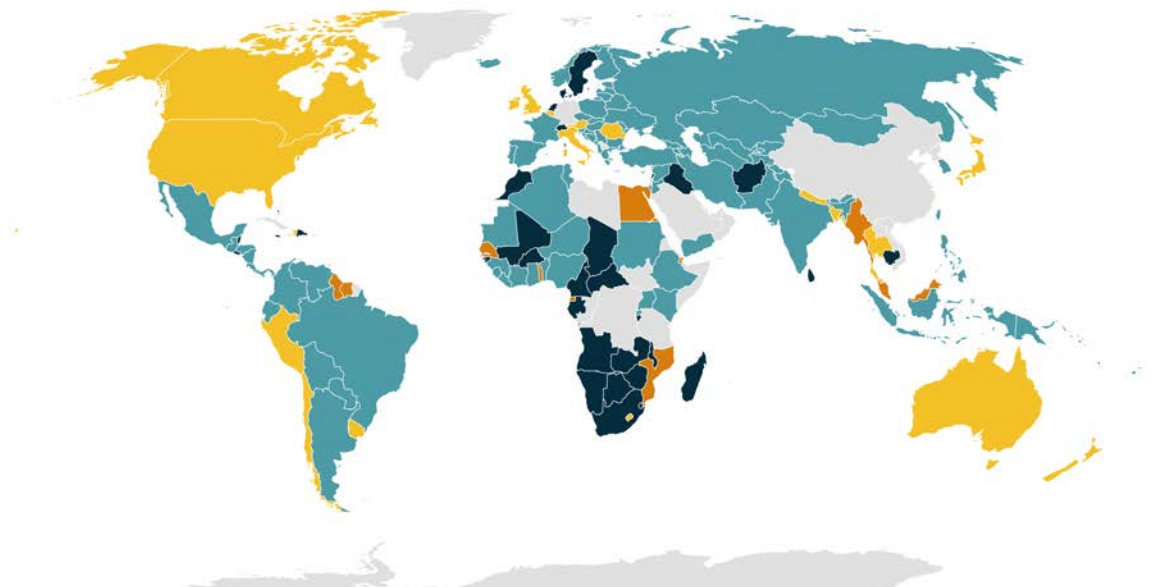
Figure 2.1A: Ban on Donations from Foreign Interests to Political Parties



Adopted from: International IDEA, n.d.(e).

■ Yes ■ No ■ No data

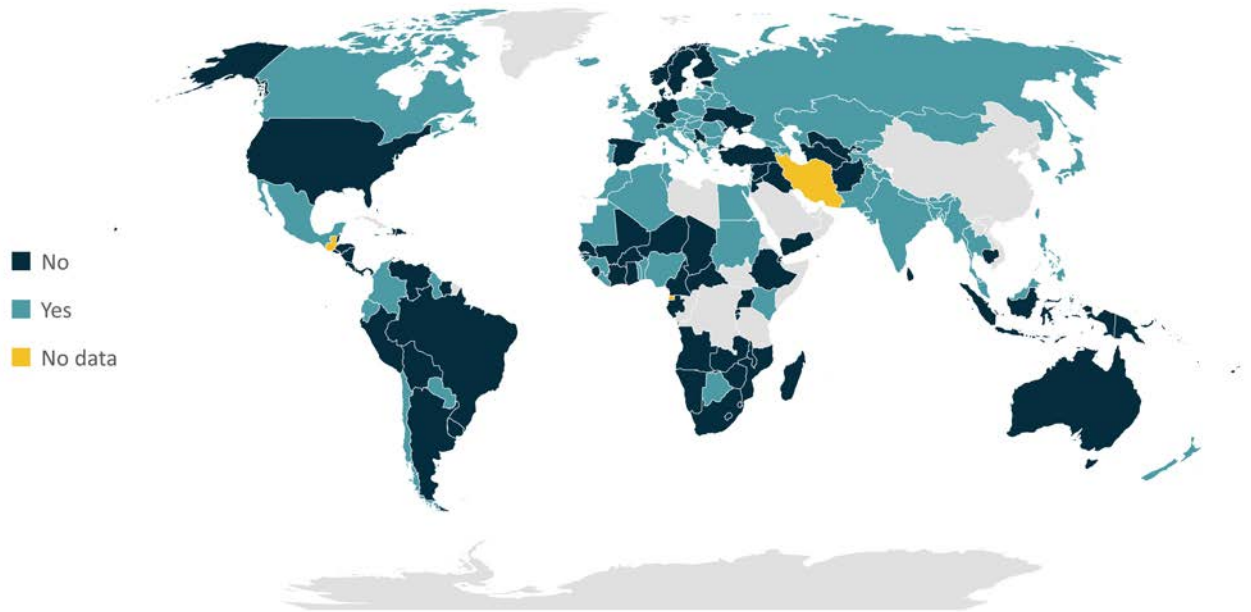
Figure 2.1B: Ban on Anonymous Donations to Political Parties



Adopted from: International IDEA, n.d.(d).

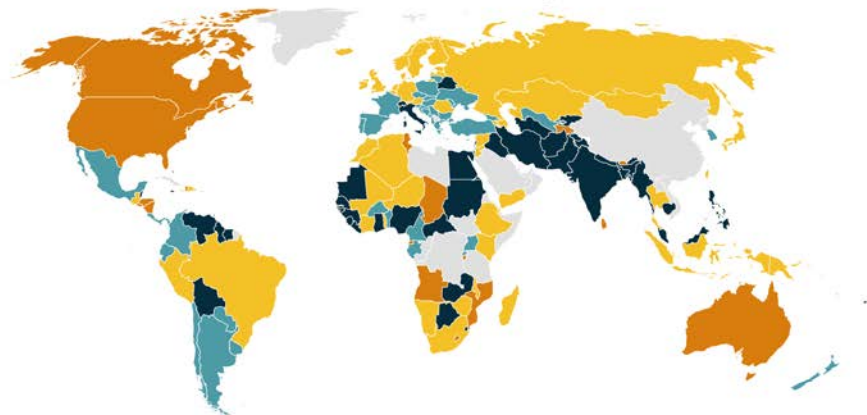
■ No ■ Yes ■ No, but specific limit ■ No data

Figure 2.1C: Spending Limits for Candidates



Adopted from: International IDEA, n.d.(b).

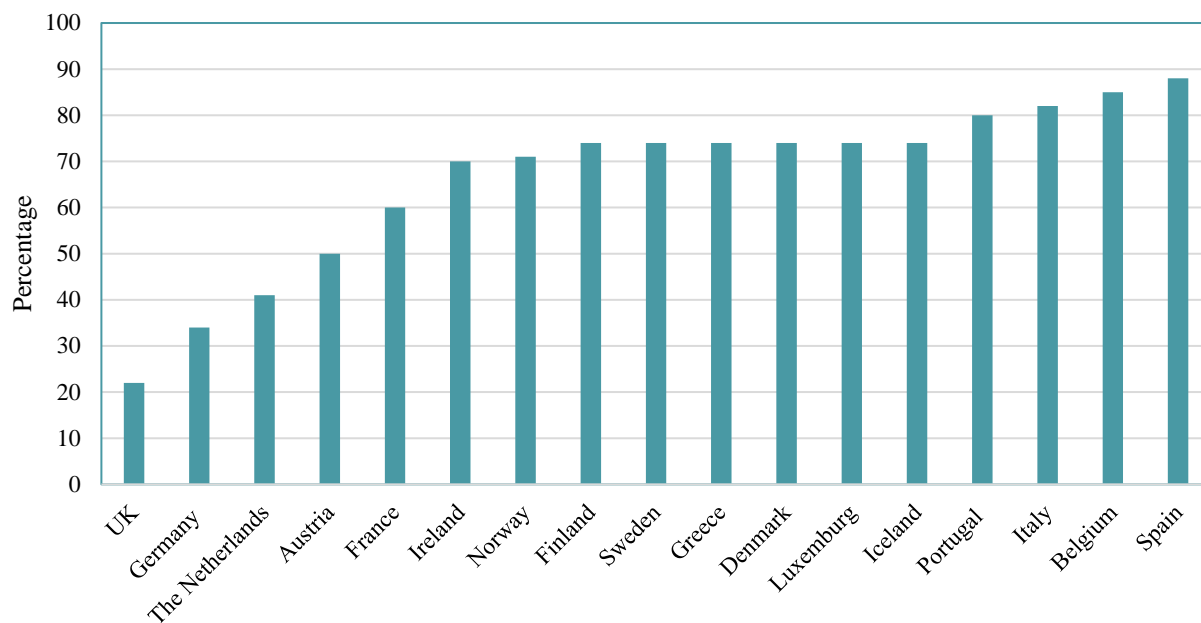
Figure 2.1D: Provision of Direct Public Funding for Political Parties



- No
- Yes, both regularly provided funding and in relation to campaigns
- Yes, regularly provided funding
- Yes, in relation to campaigns
- No data

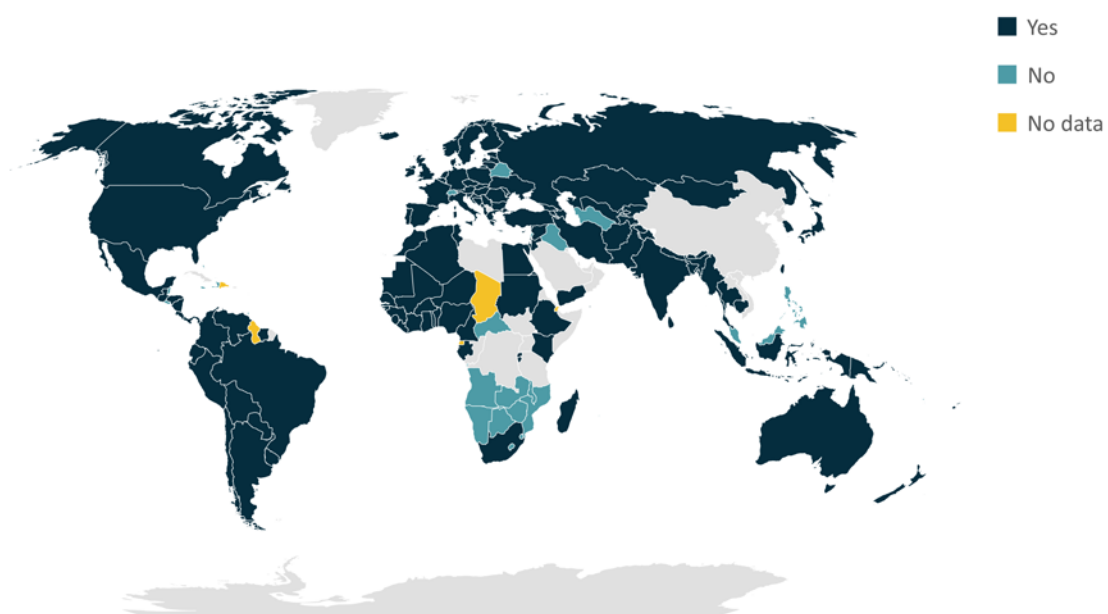
Adopted from: International IDEA, n.d.(a).

Figure 2.1E: Dependency of Political Parties on State Funding, 2007-2011



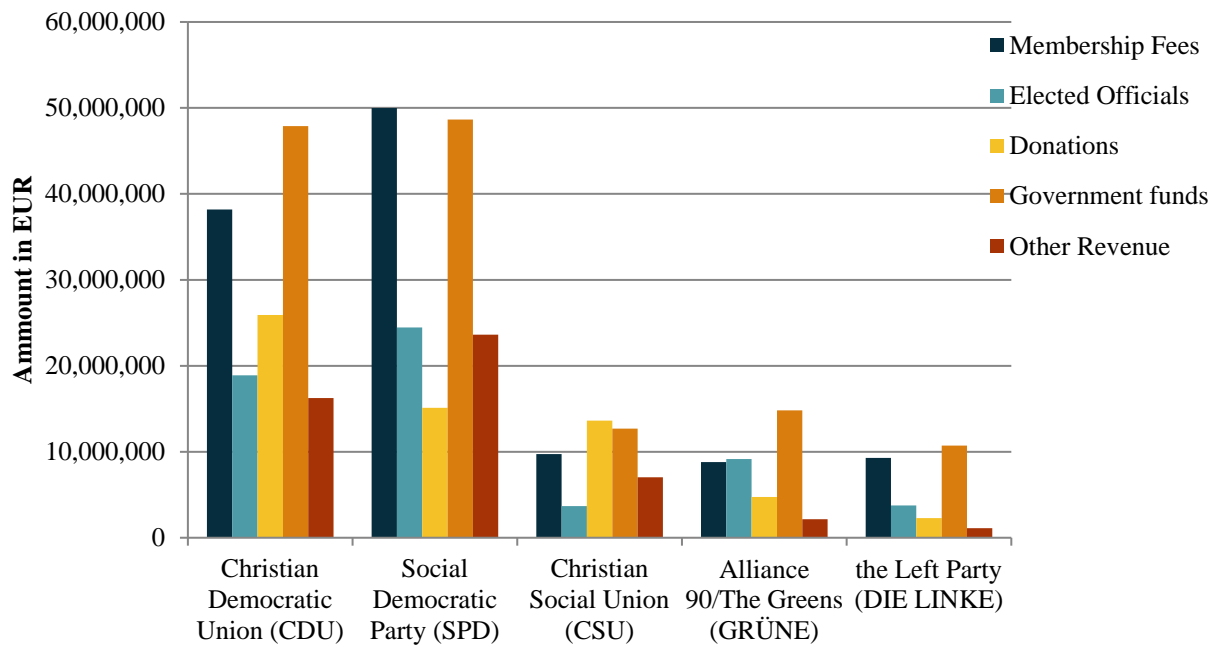
Adopted from: Piccio, 2014, p. 224

Figure 2.3A: Requirements for Political Parties to Report Regularly on Their Finances



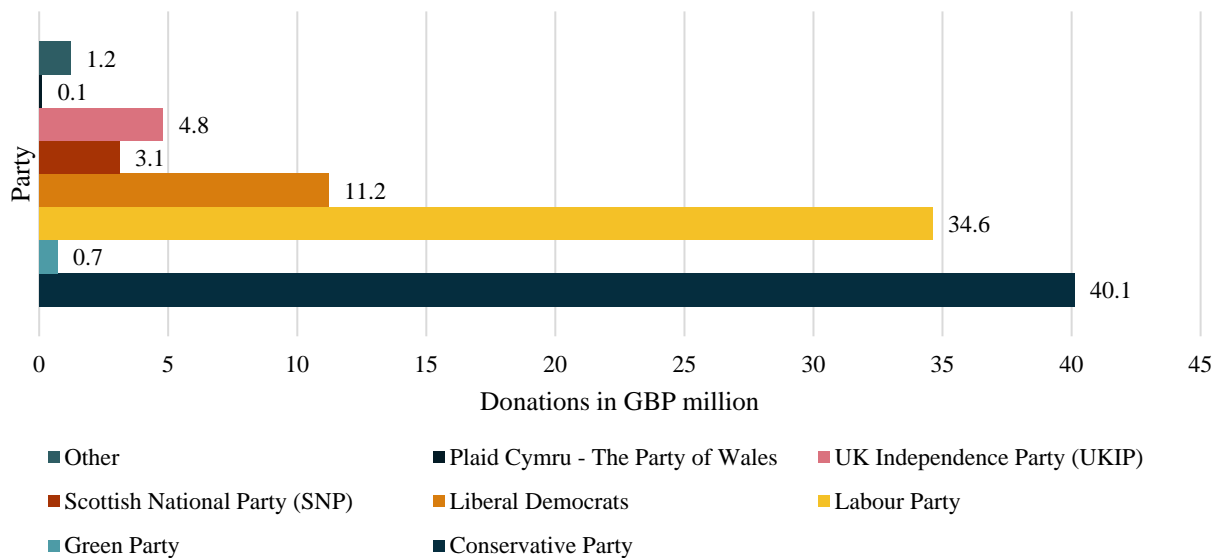
Adopted from: International IDEA, n.d.(c).

Figure 3.2.1.2A: Party Revenue. Germany, 2014



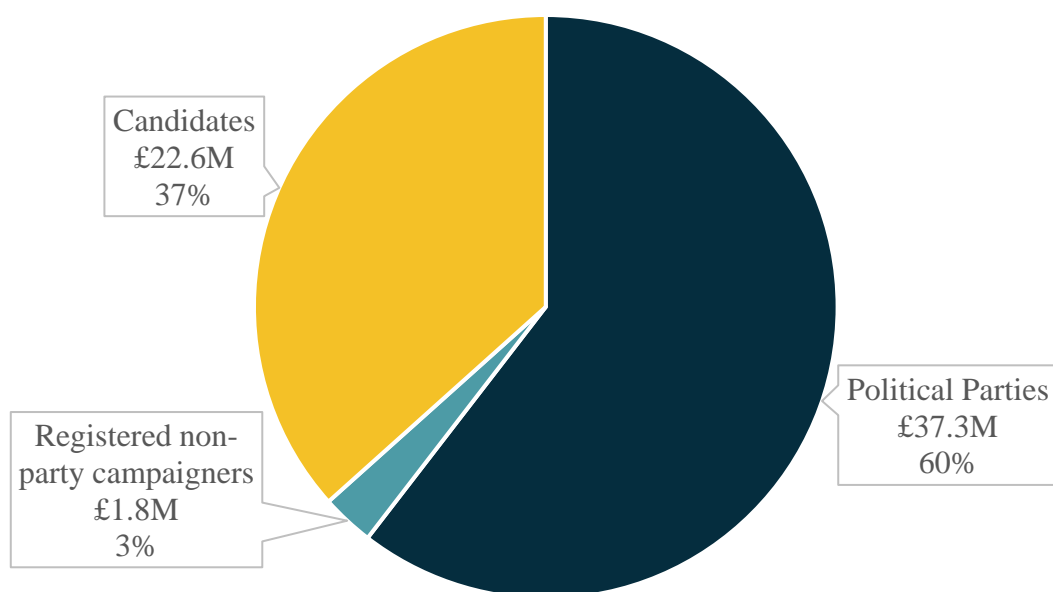
Adopted from: Niedermayer, 2017

Figure 3.2.1.3A: Donations Reported by Political Parties, Q3 2014 - Q2 2015. United Kingdom



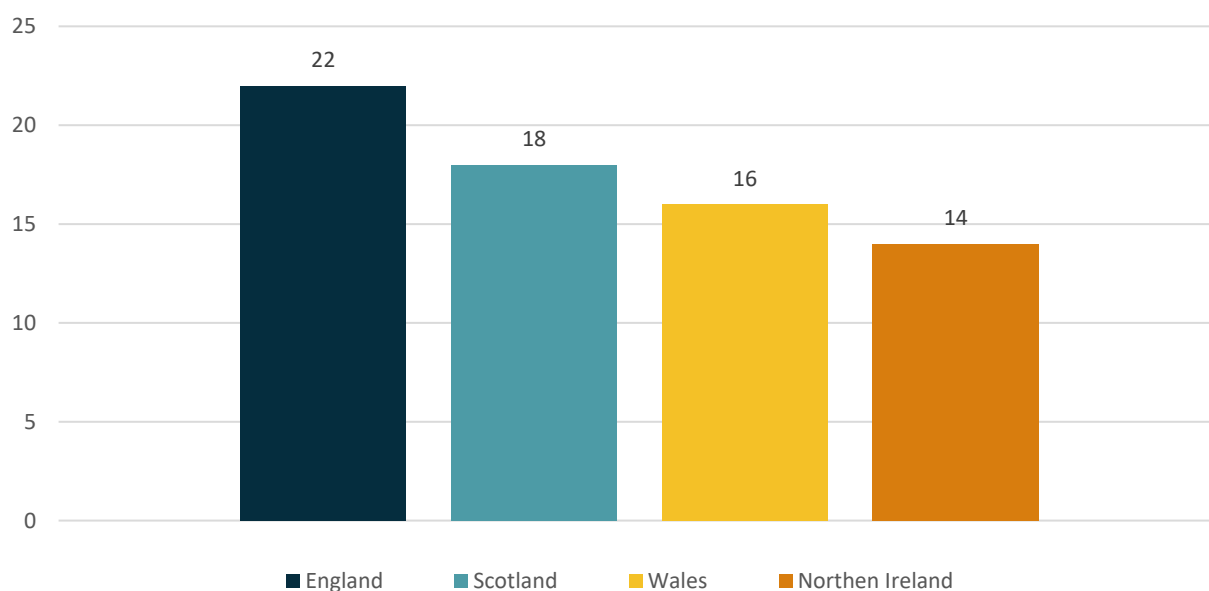
Adopted from: The Electoral Commission, 2016a, p. 40

Figure 3.2.2.3A: Total Reported Campaign Expenditure by Campaigner Type, 2015. United Kingdom



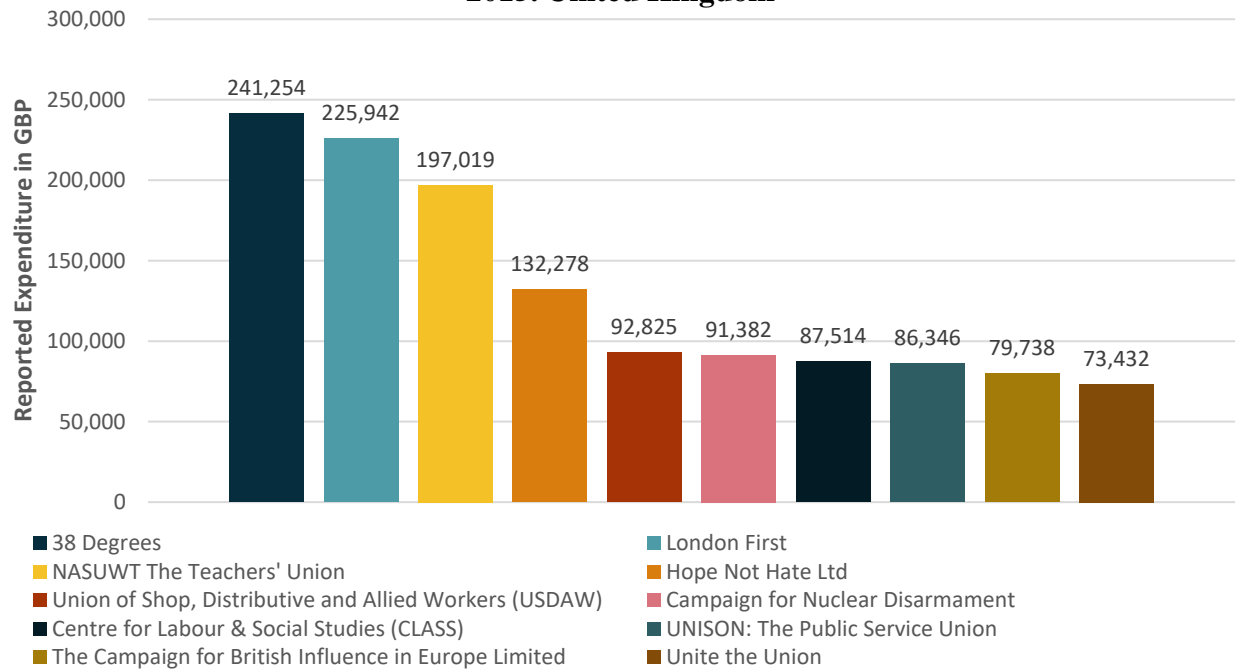
Adopted from: The Electoral Commission, 2016a, p. 19

Figure 3.2.2.3B: Number of non-Party Campaigners that Reported Spending in Each Part of the UK, 2015



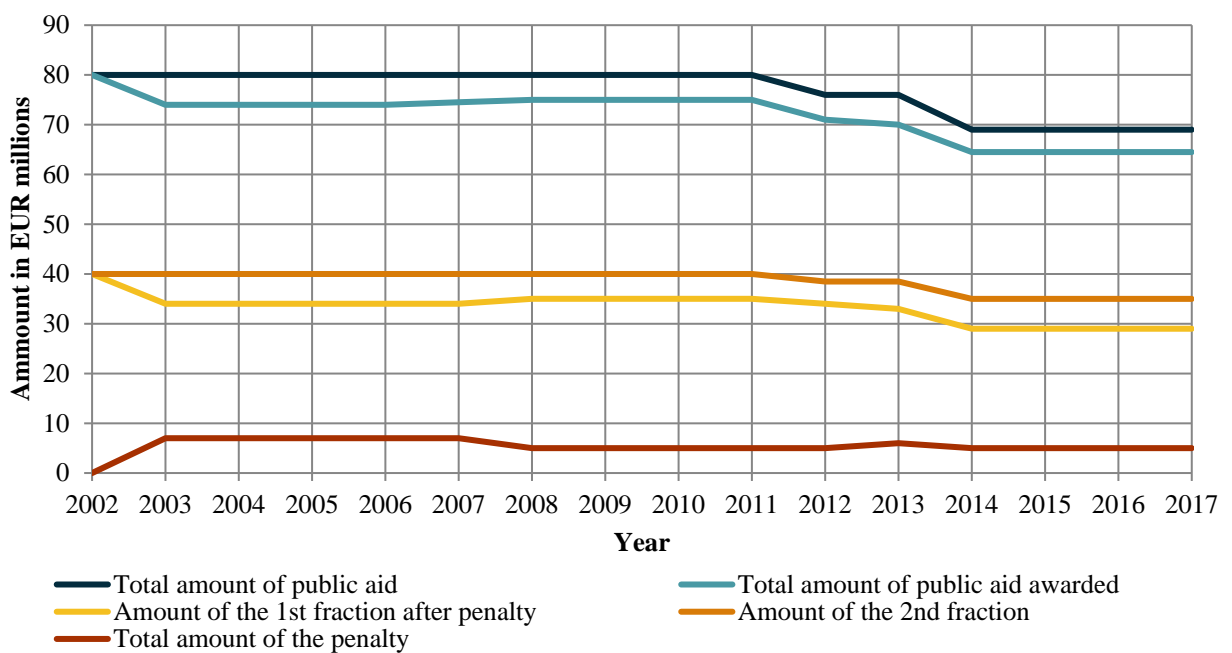
Source: The Electoral Commission, 2016a, p. 34

Figure 3.2.2.3C: Highest Reported Spending Non-party Campaigners, 2015. United Kingdom



Adopted from: The Electoral Commission, 2016a, p. 34

Figure 3.3.1A: Direct Public Aid across all Parties, 2002-2017. France



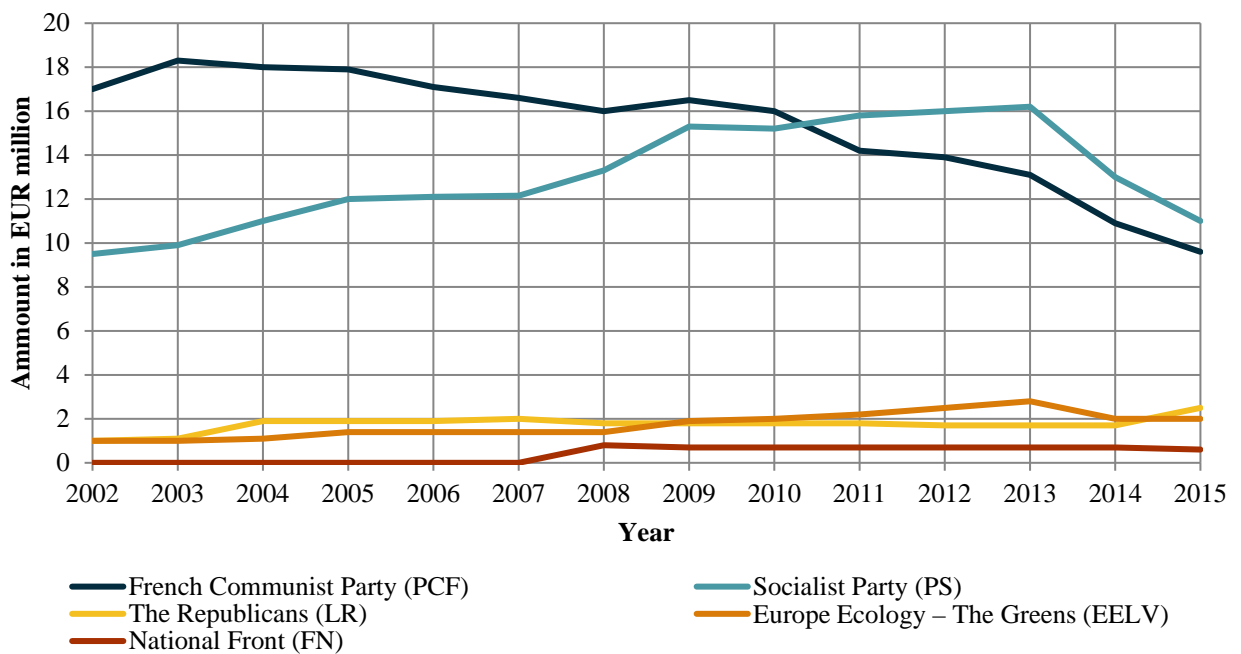
Adopted from: CNCCFP., 2017, p. 62

Figure 3.3.1B: Direct Public Support for Parties and Political Groups Overseas, 2002-2017. France



Adopted from: CNCCFP., 2017, p. 64

Figure 3.3.1C: Contributions of Elected Representatives to the Five Political Parties Having the Most Important Resources in 2015. France



Adopted from: CNCCFP., 2017, p. 72

