

**Specialization statistics
represented by Herfindahl Index (HI)**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
HI AUT	0,3287	0,3260	0,3302	0,3115	0,3183	0,3069	0,2994	0,2885	0,2868	0,2865	0,2847	0,2921	0,2936	0,2984	0,2994	0,2981
HI BEL	0,2490	0,2429	0,2419	0,2382	0,2346	0,2384	0,2255	0,2326	0,2272	0,2167	0,2147	0,2099	0,2069	0,2157	0,2186	0,2126
HI FRA	0,3012	0,2958	0,2895	0,2780	0,2669	0,2602	0,2497	0,2509	0,2437	0,2416	0,2439	0,2448	0,2476	0,2557	0,2613	0,2563
HI GER	0,3623	0,3516	0,3480	0,3422	0,3330	0,3336	0,3212	0,3122	0,3182	0,3170	0,3167	0,3167	0,3195	0,3271	0,3310	0,3325
HI NDL	0,2042	0,2061	0,2067	0,2083	0,2024	0,2065	0,1903	0,1880	0,1900	0,1927	0,1937	0,1930	0,1957	0,2057	0,2077	0,2074
HI TR	0,3941	0,3796	0,3734	0,3456	0,3322	0,3302	0,3133	0,2954	0,3080	0,3072	0,2574	0,2951	0,2990	0,2796	0,2818	0,2876

Source: own calculations based on Eurostat data.

Note: figures were rounded to hundredths. Information in the table covers the period 2002-2017 due to unavailability of data for earlier years for the Eurozone countries.

HI AUT - Herfindahl Index of Austria

HI BEL - Herfindahl Index of Belgium

HI FRA - Herfindahl Index of France

HI GER - Herfindahl Index of Germany

HI NDL - Herfindahl Index of the Netherlands

HI TR - Herfindahl Index of Turkey

Openness to trade with the “core” region for each country

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Austria	28,17	30,72	31,55	30,71	30,97	33,46	33,95	35,92	34,71	34,21	29,02	32,27	34,06	32,53	31,83	31,22	30,63	30,37	31,70
Belgium	64,77	73,13	74,75	75,10	75,09	77,90	80,98	84,89	85,91	89,14	72,57	77,96	83,41	82,08	87,16	77,82	71,24	69,36	72,73
France	11,45	12,30	11,73	11,44	11,26	11,57	11,93	12,31	12,38	12,68	10,71	12,44	13,44	13,56	13,15	12,80	12,42	12,05	12,09
Germany	12,73	14,90	14,06	13,62	14,43	15,62	16,31	17,75	18,38	18,18	16,20	17,54	18,48	18,00	17,57	17,11	16,75	16,06	16,03
Netherlands	30,42	41,72	40,64	37,85	37,31	38,72	40,00	43,51	43,89	45,36	38,47	43,73	45,01	48,79	48,14	46,94	44,75	41,20	43,82
Turkey	8,16	8,44	9,61	9,71	9,88	9,88	8,48	8,44	8,26	8,02	7,45	7,30	8,34	7,43	7,20	7,37	7,28	7,38	8,00

Source: own calculations based on WITS TradeStat Database data.

Note: figures were rounded to hundredths.

The following information has been used for calculations: total exports to the “core” Eurozone countries by year for each country (in thousands of US\$), total imports from the “core” Eurozone countries by year for each country (in thousands of US\$), GDP by year for each country (in current US\$). “Core” region includes Austria, Belgium, France, Germany and the Netherlands. For example, for Austria the openness to trade calculations included exports and imports to/from Belgium, France, Germany and the Netherlands. For Turkey the openness to trade calculations included exports and imports to/from all five “core” Eurozone countries.